## Message Text

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PAGE 01 MANILA 14856 01 OF 02 200540Z ACTION TRSE-00

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 AID-05 COME-00 EB-08 FRB-03 XMB-02 OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 CEA-01 STR-05 IO-13 NEA-10 /113 W

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R 200435Z SEP 77 FM AMEMBASSY MANILA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5362

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 MANILA 14856

**USADB** 

PASS TREASURY FOR BRADFORD/SHERK

E.O. 11652: NA TAGS: EAID, EFIN

SUBJECT: ADB VICE PRESIDENCY

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF INFORMAL PROPOSAL PREPARED BY CANADIAN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR REGARDING SENIOR MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE OF ADB. USADB UNDERSTANDS IT IS NOT A FORMAL PROPOSAL OF CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, BUT WE DO BELIEVE IT REPRESENTS THRUST OF OTTAWA'S THINKING ON THIS SUBJECT.

QUOTE

SENIOR MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE OF ADB

ANY REVISION OF THE SENIOR MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE WOULD HAVE TO BE UNDERTAKEN WITH A VIEW TO REQUIREMENTS OVER THE NEXT TEN YEARS OR SO SINCE REFORMS OF THAT KIND HAVE PERVASIVE EFFECTS ON THEORGANIZATION AND ARE SELF-DEFEATING IN THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 MANILA 14856 01 OF 02 200540Z

SENSE OF BEING DISRUPTIVE RATHER THAN CONSTRUCTIVE IF THEY OCCUR AT MORE FREQUENT INTERVALS. THUS ANY DECISIONS IN THIS AREA ARE CRUCIAL IN NATURE AND CALL FOR THOROUGH EXPLORATION AND CONSIDERATION.

A CASE CAN BE MADE, OUTLINED BELOW, JUSTIFYING FOUR SENIOR MANAGEMENT POSITIONS IMMEDIATELY BELOW THE

## PRESIDENT AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER:

- 1) A SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT RESPONSIBLE FOR COUNTRY PROGRAMMING AND LENDING OPERATIONS.
- 2) A SECOND SENIOR POSITION COVERING "FINANCE".
- 3) A THIRD SENIOR POSITION COVERING "ADMINISTRATION."
- 4) A FOURTH SENIOR POSITION COVERING "POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT."

THE TITLE OF THE NEW POSITIONS IS IMMATERIAL BUT IT WOULD BE ESSENTIAL THAT ALL HAVE INCLUDED IN THEIR TERMS OF REFERENCE THE FOLLOWING KEY FEATURES. EACH IMCUMBENT WOULD REPORT DIRECTLY TO THE PRESIDENT. EACH WOULD BE ACCOUNTABLE FOR SPECIFIC FUNCTIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES DELEGATED BY THE PRESIDENT. ALL FOUR WOULD BE MEMBERS OF A MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE CHAIRED BY THE PRESIDENT. SALARIES WOULD NOT BE RESTRICTED TO THE LEVEL OF RENUMERATION PAYABLE TO MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

IN SUPPORT OF THIS PROPOSAL, THE FOLLOWING CONSIDERATIONS ARE RELEVANT:

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PAGE 03 MANILA 14856 01 OF 02 200540Z

- (A) THE FOUR SENIOR POSITIONS EMERGE RATIONALLY ON ANALYSIS OF BANK FUNCTIONS AND THEIR BREAKDOWN INTO MAJOR COMPONENTS THAT ARE ESSENTIAL AND MANAGEABLE AS SEPARATE ACCOUNTABILITY CENTRES. IN MORE DETAIL:
- (I) THERE SEEMS TO BE A GENERAL AGREEMENT ABOUT THE ROLE OF THE SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT. WHILE HIS SPREAD OF RESPONSIBILITIES IS VERY BROAD, THERE HAS TO BE AN OGRANIC LINK AMOUNG THESE INTER-RELATED FUNCTIONS AND ANY SPLIT WOULD PUT AN UNDESIRABLE BURDEN ON THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN ATTEMPTING TO ACHIEVE THE NECESSARY DEGREE OF OPERATIONS INTEGRATION.
- (II) THE SENIOR POSITION COVERING "FINANCE"
  IS ESSENTIALLY CONCERNED WITH THE BUSINESS OF BORROWING
  AND OF INVESTING FUNDS. IT CAN BE ARGUED THAT WITH THE
  GROWTH OF THE BANK AND INCREASED RELIANCE ON FUNDING FROM
  COMMERCIAL SOURCES, BOTH FUNCTIONS WILL ASSUME INCREASING
  IMPORTANCE TO THE POINT WHERE THEY WILL PLAY CONSIDERABLY
  MORE THAN A SUPPORTING ROLE IN
  DETERMINING THE OVERALL PERFORMANCE OF THE BANK. UNLIKE
  COMPARABLE INSTITUTIONS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR, THE BANK

CANNOT BE SATISFIED WITH A FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATOR, BUT REQUIRES SKILLS WHICH CALL FOR A COMBINATION OF HIGHLY SPECIALIZED EXPERIENCE AND ENTREPRENEURIAL TALEKT. THESE QUALIFICATIONS ARE IN VERY SHORT SUPPLY (IN THE SALARIES MARKET) AND IT WOULD BE PRUDENT FOR THE BANK TO ESTABLISH A POSITION COMMENSURATE WITH ITS IMPORTANCE

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PAGE 01 MANILA 14856 02 OF 02 200547Z ACTION TRSE-00

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R 200435Z SEP 77 FM AMEMBASSY MANILA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5363

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 2 OF 2 MANILA 14856

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AND ATTRACTIVE ENOUGH FOR THE RIGHT KIND OF CANDIDATE.

(III) THE SENIRO POSITION COVERING "ADMINISTRATION" IS ESSENTIALLY CONCERNED WITH THE INTERNAL
OPERATIONS OF THE BANK, INCLUDING RESPONSIBILITY FOR
BUDGETS, FINANCIAL CONTROLS, ONFORMATION SYSTEMS,
PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION, ETC. IN LARGE SCALE NON-FINANCIAL
BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS (WHERE THE RAISING OF FUNDS AND
INVESTING OF TEMPORARY CASH BALANCES PLAYS A SUB-ORDINATE
ROLE) THESE FUNCTIONS ARE FREQUENTLY HANDLED BY A VICEPRESIDENT FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION. DUE TO THE
HETEROGENOUS NATURE OF THESE FUNCTIONS, RESPONSIBILITY
COULD BE SPLIT AMONG TWO IFFICERS OCCUPYING A POSITION
JUST BELOW THE VICE-PRESIDENTIAL LEVEL. WHILE THE FINAL
DECISION ON THIS IS INTIMATELY RELATED TO THE PREFERRED
MANAGEMENT STYLE, WHICH TO A LARGE EXTENT INVOLVES SUBJECTIVE JUDGEMENTS, IT IS ARGUED IN THIS PAPER THAT ON

BALANCE, IT WOULD BE MORE ADVANTAGEOUS TO CONCENTRATE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 MANILA 14856 02 OF 02 200547Z

RESPONSIBILITY IN THE HANDS OF ONE SENIOR MANAGEER AS THE BEST ASSURANCE THAT THE UNIQUE PROBLEMS OF THE BANK IN THESE AREAS WILL RECEIVE THE KIND OF ATTENTION THEY DESERVE.

(IV) THE CREATION OF A NEW FUNCTIONAL AREA CALLED "POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT" COULD SERVE AS THE LINK OR MECHANISM FOR INTEGRATING ECONOMIC AND ANALYTICAL BACK-UP WITH OPERATIONS AND COULD PROVIDE POLICY INPUTS COORDINATING ALL LEVELS AS REQUIRED AS WELL AS A SUSTAINED CAPABILITY FOR LONGER TERM PLANNING.

(B) A MORE FULLY ARTICULATED SENIOR MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE WOULD ALLOW THE RATIONALIZATION OF MIDDLE-MANAGEMENT POSITIONS, THUS SHORTENING LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS WITH CONSEQUENTIAL EFFECTS IN TERMS OF COHERENCE AND RESPONSIVENESS.

(C) THE PROPOSED GROUP OF SENIOR MANAGERS WOULD BE SMALL ENOUGH TO COOPERATE AND ACT EFFECTIVELY IN RUNNING THE AFFAIRS OF THE BANK WHILE LARGE ENOUGHT TO PROVIDE THE NECESSARY DEPTH AND EXPERIENCE UNDERPINNING THE DECISION MAKING PROCESS.

(D) THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER WOULD HAVE AT HIS DISPOSAL SENIOR ADVISORS ON A CONTINUOUS BASIS BOTH WITH REGARD TO CURRENT OPERATIONS AS WELL AS POLICY AND PLANNING.

IN SUMMARY, THE PROPOSED MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE IS TAILORED TO MEET FORESEEABLE REQUIREMENTS THAT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE BANK'S MISSION AND ITS OPERATIONS AS AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH INSTITUTIONAL LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 MANILA 14856 02 OF 02 200547Z

CHARACTERISTICS WHICH REFLECT THE FACT THAT IT HAS ONE FOOT IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR AND THE OTHER IN THE COMMERCIAL SECTOR.

THE HIGHER COST OF A LARGER MANAGEMENT
STRUCTURE AT THE SENIOR LEVEL CAN ONLY BE JUSTIFIED
INSOFAR SUCH EXPANSION MEETS THE REAL NEEDS OF THE BANK.
IN MAKING THIS JUDGEMENT IT IS PERTINENT TO KEEP IN MIND

PRACTICAL OBJECTIVES THAT MEET REASONABLE EXPECTATIONS FOR THE NEXT 10-YEAR PERIOD, SUCH AS READY ADAPTABILITY REQUIRED FOR LARGER SCALE OPERATIONS AS WELL AS POLICY AND RESEARCH CAPABILITIES DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN A PROMINENT ROLE FOR THE BANK AS A DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTION.

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REGARDING SENIOR MANAGEMENT STR TAGS: EAID, EFIN, PORG, RP, CA, ADB

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